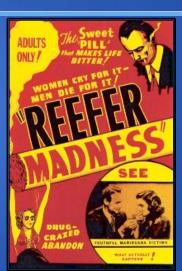




College Students are Hypocrisy, Faux-Expert, and Bias Detectors

- We are faced with an educated, skeptical and capable group.
- The ghost of Reefer Madness is always hanging over our efforts.
- Sometimes they are right and we need to approach this with a proper sense of historical and public health understanding.
- However, like all of us, they can suffer from confirmatory biases.



1921 to 1933

ONLY 9 STATES GET BEER AS MEDICINE

Brewers Are Preparing to Supply It-Seven Plants to Open in Milwaukee.

DRYS' COUNSEL SEES HOPE

Believes People Will Resent Turning 'Drug Stores Into Booze Shops'-Rush Expected Here.

Brewers in the nine States where beer may be legally prescribed as medicine began preparations yesterday for the

ONLY 9 STATES GET BEER AS MEDICINE. (1921, October 26). The New York Times. Retrieved from http:// www.nytimes.com

Prohibition Nears Its Doom As 6 States Vote Today

Voters in half a dozen widely scattered states today are inscribing the answer to whether thirteen years of national prohibition shall end next month.

Lindberghs Forced

Confidence that the balloting in Pennsylvania, Ohio, North and South Carolina, Kentucký and Utah

Back into Holland

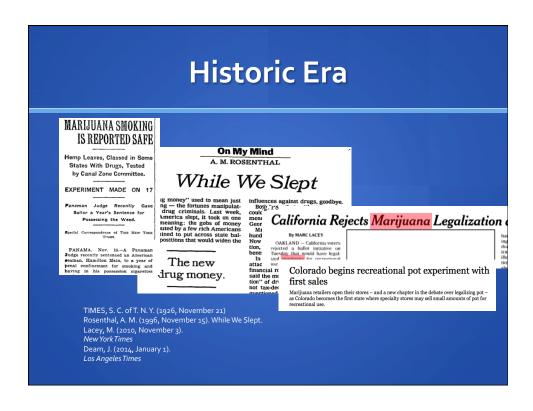
AMSTERDAM, Nov. 7.—(P)
Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh returned to Holland today, when unfavorable flying conditions prevented them from continuing to Geneva after a flight over Belgium and Ffance in a heavy fog. They hopped off this morning.

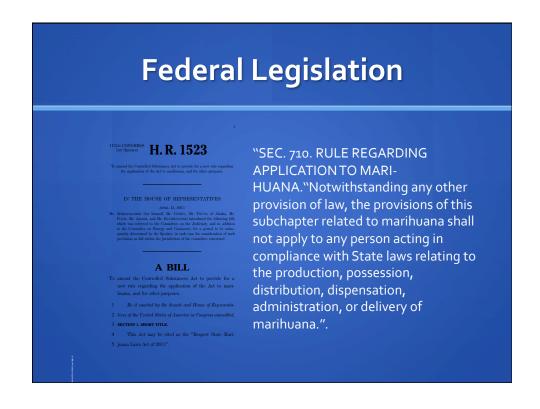
A dispatch from Geneva, where they were expected to land short ly before nightfall, said a large crowd had watted for them several hours at the Nautical Club in Geneva.

Rochester Evening Journal (1933, November 7). Retrieved July 3, 2013, from http:// news.google.com/newspapers

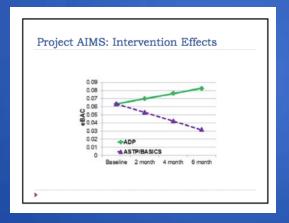








Don't just do something, stand there!



Logan, Diane, Jason R. Kilmer, and Timothy C. Marchell. "Connection versus Enforcement: Lessons Learned from the 'Teachable Moments." San Diego, CA, 2014.

Motivational Focus

- Motivational Interviewing approaches appear to reduce use and problems.
- Argumentative and counter marketing approaches are not appearing to reduce use. These often rely on abstinence-only approach that may not be adaptable to legalized environments.
- Information campaign to change the views on driving may be warranted. Roadside survey found marijuana common (7.4%).
 Only 11% thought it harmed their driving. (Lacey et al, 2012).
- Promotion instead of Prevention messaging to avoid internal counter-arguing.

"Audiences know what to expect, and that is all they are prepared to believe in."

-The Player: Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead.

- I've been accused of smirking when I say "medical." I am almost always accused by someone in the audience of having a "bias", though the direction of bias seems to reflect more on the listener... there is only so much I can do.
- Remember that students are on guard to rebut any attempt to dissuade use. They'll see Reefer Madness hidden behind any negative health claim.
- MI approach: "'The Good' and the 'Not So Good effects."'-Jason Kilmer and colleagues

